

ARMAssemblyInt:BigEx:A

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Primes.c
00101010001000001000101000100000 primeSet[toTest / bitsPerInt]
#include <stdio.h>
00000000000000000000000000000000101010001 primeSet[toTest / bitsPerInt] >> (toTest % bitsPerInt)
00000000000000000000000000000000001 primeSet[primes / bitsPerInt] >> (toTest % bitsPerInt) & 1
#define bitsPerInt 32U

static int checkNum(unsigned, unsigned[]);
void setBit(unsigned, unsigned[]);

int main() {
    const int numsToTest = 320;
    unsigned primeSet[10]; // Space for 320 bits
    int totalPrimes = 0, toTest, idx;

    for (idx = 0; idx < 10; idx++)
        primeSet[idx] = 0;

    for (toTest = 2; toTest < numsToTest; toTest++)
        if (checkNum(toTest, primeSet))
            totalPrimes++;

    printf("Found %d primes:", totalPrimes);
    for (toTest = 0; toTest < numsToTest; toTest++)
        if (primeSet[toTest/bitsPerInt] >> (toTest % bitsPerInt) & 0x1)
            printf(" %d", toTest);

    printf("\n");
    return 0;
}

static int checkNum(unsigned toTest, unsigned primeSet[]) {
    int divisor;

    for (divisor = 2; divisor < toTest && toTest % divisor != 0; divisor++)
        ;

    if (divisor == toTest)
        setBit(toTest, primeSet);

    return divisor == toTest;
}

void setBit(unsigned prime, unsigned primeSet[]) {
    primeSet[prime/bitsPerInt]
    = primeSet[prime/bitsPerInt] | (1 << prime % bitsPerInt);
}

000000000000000000001000101000100000 primeSet[primes / bitsPerInt]
0000000000100000000000000000000000 1 << prime % bitsPerInt
-----
00000000001000001000101000100000 primeSet[primes / bitsPerInt] | 1 << prime % bitsPerInt
```

Diagram illustrating the primeSet array state during execution:

primeSet	10100000100010100010100010101100	000000000000000000001000101000100000
	0	1	

Legend:

01101100	A
10100110	B
11101110	A B